

**MECHANISMS AND DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE WELL-BEING OF THE  
POPULATION**

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**Annotation:** *Today, many things are being done in our country to improve the standard of living of the population. Extensive reforms are being carried out in the economic sphere. In this article, an attempt was made to clarify the mechanisms and directions of improving the standard of living of the population.*

**Key words:** *Country, economic, social, republic, language, state, life, population, human, capital, resource, banking, Asia, China, experience,*

In recent years, increasing the income of the population in our country, improving the quality of education and health services, with housing provisioning activities are being carried out on a large scale. of these works The essence is explained in detail in the lectures and works of the President is being given. The result of these activities is the life of people today the level is manifested by a change in the positive direction. Nevertheless, In this regard, there are more opportunities in our country standard of living of the population for effective use of opportunities theoretically and methodologically deep in the issues related to the increase study and make scientifically based suggestions on it today is one of the urgent problems. People's standard of living refers to people's material and spiritual needs provision of benefits, their consumption and needs the degree of satisfaction is understood. In our opinion, the standard of living of the population is socio-economicis a concept. It is the production and consumption of human life includes dependent relationships. Living standards of the population There should be different approaches to learning and economics separately we believe that it is necessary to learn how to improve the standard of living of the population through the development of industries. From this point of view, the activities of enterprises development is an important factor in raising the standard of living of the population we look at as Every drop in the standard of living of the population by world economist methodology of precise descriptive indicators, generalizing indicatormuch effort has been made to determine. Population in developed countries assessment of the level of population income, food consumption, housing by analyzing the conditions. Working in enterprises with the growing solvency of the population balance in the domestic market between the produced consumer goods supply, expansion of product types, developing markets ourselves Reliably replenish with locally produced products is of particular importance in improving the well-being of the population. Because, The population's well-being depends

largely on its food products depending on the level of supply. Public consumption in solving this issue it is necessary to increase the efficiency of enterprises producing goods. Along with the population growth in Uzbekistan opportunities to improve the standard of living are also increasing. Population the number of the employed population is increasing, the population is real constant growth of income, education of people, better health care and housing is aimed at increasing the standard of living of the population in our country indicates that the reforms are being implemented effectively. Currently, the economists of our country and related Organizations accurately determine the standard of living of the population methodology of descriptive indicators, summarizing indicators is making efforts to create a system. Including State statistics committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan and economy According to the decision of the ministry No. 3/5 dated March 22, 2011, the general population a new method of income calculation was developed. This methodology for calculating indicators describing the quality of life of the population and assessment bases, as well as the level, structure and composition of the population's income determines the importance of sources in its formation. Market economy in Uzbekistan since the first years of independence a system of social protection of the population was developed based on the laws and regulations with the continuous development of roadmaps and strategies is being improved. But it is not limited to that, it is the present day The current situation has improved the system of social protection of the population in the republic improvement and effectiveness of poverty reduction programs creates the need to increase. President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. As Mirziyoyev noted, "This year, for the first time in our history, we have pensions and social security taking the amount of allowances to a level not less than the minimum consumption expenses we went out In the period before the pandemic, the number of unemployed in our country was 1 million. 350 was close to a thousand, but in the context of the pandemic, this indicator is almost 2 million. reached a person. Therefore, the salary of the employees of the budgetary institutions of our country, the amount of pensions, stipends and social benefits is higher than the rate of inflation increase in quantity, labor market ratio and infrastructure development ensuring full labor and entrepreneurial activity of the able-bodied population Creating conditions for implementation, improving the quality of the workforce, needs work the system of vocational training, retraining, and professional development of individuals expansion works are being carried out and innovative development is accelerating effective use of the issue of increasing the income of the population at the moment is scientific and practical is an important socio-economic problem. This article is from the President of our country on January 28, 2022 PF-60 "Development of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 on the strategy" No. PF-175 of July 25, 2022 "Uzbekistan "On approval of the strategy of social protection of the population of the Republic". decrees of July 14, 2018 No. PQ-3856 "Ensuring employment of the population measures to improve and increase the efficiency of the work on" and other regulatory legal documents consists of thoughts and opinions aimed at the implementation of tasks.

The role of housing in improving the standard of living of the population is also important. In recent years, a lot of attention has been paid to housing construction. In the last six years, about 300,000 apartments and single-family houses were built, which is 10 times more than in previous years. Speaking about the planned plans for housing construction, it was noted that an additional 1 million housing units will be commissioned in the regions, and at least 140,000 social housing units will be built as part of the "My First House" program. It is planned to improve the quality of the social protection system that has been formed so far. Measures will be taken to reduce poverty by 2 times by 2026 and by 5% by 2030. In this regard, the goals of ensuring employment of the population on the basis of family business were defined for the transition from simple "manual labor" to the stage of industrial production. The standard of living of the population can be divided into the following four indicators:

- a full standard of living - which ensures a person's all-round development

- rajas - all aspects of a person use of favors;

- normal level

- to fully restore the physical and mental strength of a person

- rational consumption according to scientifically based standards that provide comfortable conditions to do;

- poverty - the lower limit of re-creation of resources for work consumption of benefits at the level of maintaining working capacity;

- poverty - consumption is the maintenance of human ability to live according to the biological criteria of the benefits and services that provide the opportunity consumption of the minimum permissible types. The following is the standard of living to calculate the standard of living index The per capita index of its components is determined: nutrition (in terms of nutrition and protein content), home equity fund (at comparative prices), housing (area including facilities), health and healthcare (life expectancy on life expectancy, mortality, health care costs), education and culture (places to receive information, allocated for education and culture on costs), providing services to the population (at comparable prices), etc. After the coefficient of elasticity of needs is determined according to the statistics of family budgets. The inverse of the elasticity is for a given component of the standard of living is taken as a measure of the relative rigidity of needs. After that every the share of the given need in the total weight of needs for one component the index coefficient is found.

my total salary One of the most important indicators of improving the standard of living is life expectancy is duration in view.

In particular, large-scale reforms are being implemented in order to further improve the living standards of the population. A number of works on the development of industry are being carried out in the regions. A number of projects are being implemented to create favorable opportunities for foreign investments to enter the regions, to open joint ventures, to install the most modern technologies, to develop the production of

competitive products that can meet the requirements of the world market, and to increase the volume of exports. Of course, as long as such reforms and consistent work are carried out, the standard of living of the population will continue to improve.

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