

**GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEFENDER OF THE FATHERLAND**

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**Annotation:** *This article describes the general and special requirements that admired the future Defender of the Fatherland. In order to create a system for training the defender of the fatherland and increase its effectiveness, it is important to know the goals and objectives of military-patriotic education and in protecting one of the complex qualities of a person, such as shaylik. Fatherland. In the structure of shaylik such qualities as Homeland protection, spiritual, moral, spiritual, military-technical and physical education are usually distinguished*

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In order to establish a system for training the defender of the fatherland and increase its effectiveness, it is important to know the goals and objectives of military-patriotic education and one of the complex qualities of a person, such as shaylik, in the defense of the Fatherland.

In the structure of the shaylik to the defense of the motherland, such qualities as spiritual, moral, spiritual, military-technical and physical training are usually distinguished.

Even so, the imagination of belonging to the defense of the motherland does not reveal all the complex aspects of this quality, its entire character. This means that, although the motherland risks its life, it is not possible to replace the development of shaylik to protection, the formation of Special positive qualities in the character of a person. That is why it is necessary to have a holistic idea of the motherland in order to create a whole educational process that provides for the protection of the Fatherland.

In this regard, it is necessary that the organizers of military-patriotic education have in-depth knowledge of general pedagogy and psychology, as well as military pedagogy and psychology. Because, as these disciplines argue, the defense of the motherland manifests a whole set of qualities of the individual, such as shyness, faith, feeling, naivety, strong will, Physical Fitness and military readiness. All these qualities are inextricably linked with each other, which together form a holistic structure of shaylik to the protection of the motherland, and this is considered one of the main qualities of a person.

It is advisable to divide the indicators of shaylik into 2 groups for military activities. These are general and special requirements.

General requirements are integrative signs that represent the formation of a shaylik to the protection of the motherland. They are the following:

- Stagnant confidence in the protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan, deep understanding of their patriotic duties by readers;

- Confidence in the Foreign and domestic policy of the president and government of the Republic of Uzbekistan, measures to strengthen the country's defense and Armed Forces;

The leading activities of students will be in the direction of reading, Labor and sports, patriotic;

- Self-conscious training to overcome mental and physical difficulties in the ranks of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan;

The requirements of the military charter and the ability of commanders to unconditionally fulfill their orders, take them as a Homeland assignment, manage their conduct;

The ability to fulfill the norms and requirements of military discipline in any conditions;

Let's be able to show examples of heroism even in conditions that are life-threatening.

Special requirements depend on the individual aspects or aspects of the shaylik to the protection of the motherland and are divided into several groups.

Special requirements for spiritual and moral training:

The confidence of readers in the need for deep knowledge, skills and qualifications, creative activity, discipline and high working capacity to create and further strengthen the military power of our Armed Forces, a guarantee of independence of our motherland, with the labor of each person;

Spiritual acceptance of the militant and labor traditions of the Uzbek people, the presence in them of ideals that are the protection of the motherland;

That students have social feelings (duty, responsibility, patriotism, hatred of the enemy, high sensitivity, etc.;

Such as " patriotism", " Fatherland", " Motherland", " military duty", " courage", " heroism", " courage", " self-sacrifice " and other fundamental concepts are deep perceptions of the content, etc.

Special requirements for mental training:

Mental cognition processes (quickness of memory, thinking, imagination, comprehensive acceptance), qualities of will (dependence on the team, courage, spiritual stagnation, purposefulness, fulfillment, discipline, fearlessness, self-sacrifice for the motherland), mental qualities (love for the motherland, hatred of enemies, etc.), social mental qualities (reliance on the team, comradeship, mutual cooperation, assistance to each other), highly developed;

Knowledge of the features of the current war, new weapons, having the skills to avoid them;

Conscious deep understanding of the difficulties and hardships that can be encountered in a real combat situation;

Having skills to get used to military activities and Combat Team conditions;

Having the ability to control one's own behavior, to quench certain feelings (fear, bewilderment, loss of consciousness), and to strengthen another (love for the motherland, duty, hatred of the enemy).;

the presence of an experience of overcoming mental and physical difficulties;

the possibility of transferring mental qualities from one type of activity to another, etc.

Special requirements for Military-Technical Training:

Knowledge of the importance of scientific and technical progress and its impact on military work, the defensive nature of the defense doctrine of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the high requirements imposed on soldiers by modern combat equipment and weapons;

The presence of knowledge, skills and competencies from the basics of initial preparation to the call;

-The presence of the structure of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, knowledge of the types of troops, interest in equipment and weapons, the presence of the necessary knowledge and qualifications for the acquisition of any military specialty and the possibility of transferring this knowledge to another military specialty;

The presence of experience of a specific military practical activity (being able to control cars, motorcycles, tractors, use firearms, jump parachutes), the ability to accurately navigate the use of military weapons in a combat situation and in the performance of tasks;

The presence of the ability to transfer universal technical skills and qualifications to situations of military technical activity;

Special requirements for physical fitness:

General physical qualities associated with the performance of the task of protecting the motherland-the development of strength, speed, agility and endurance;

Having special physical qualities:that is, the presence of a stationary ability to dizziness, mountain diseases, movements in hot regions, limited water consumption, movement with special equipment and equipment;

The possibility of overcoming large physical loads and stresses, etc.

The above-mentioned indicators of loyalty to the defense of the motherland serve as a scientific basis for the formation of students, for setting tasks in military-patriotic education, and for the search for tools for their implementation.

From the above, it can be concluded that the purpose of military-patriotic education cannot be expressed in one sentence. This testifies to the versatility and complexity of this

direction of educational work, embodies the goals and objectives of military-patriotic education, the main directions of the educational process.

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