

## THE ROLE OF SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN INCREASING THE POPULATION'S INCOME AND ENSURING EMPLOYMENT

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**Abstract:** *In this article, the formation of modern structures that ensure that small business and private entrepreneurship meet the rapidly changing market requirements of the economy, create new jobs its importance in increasing employment and income of the population is highlighted, successful and sustainable development of our country development of entrepreneurship and the population, which are considered priorities attention is focused on current issues of employment.*

**Key words:** *population employment and well-being, global financial and economic crisis, small business, labor market, private entrepreneurship.*

### STRENGTHENING THE ECONOMY OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN, COMPREHENSIVELY

Accelerating the transition to market relations, especially the developing economy one of the main ways is the development of small business and private entrepreneurship is considered That's why the state is responsible for the development of entrepreneurship support for taking initiative in private entrepreneurship a number of laws, decrees and decisions dedicated to promotion were adopted. The fundamental basis of the economic and social reforms carried out in our country it is difficult to imagine without entrepreneurship, factor and business qualities. FreeThe widespread development of market relations in people's lives and their life is manifested in spiritual and life skills. Small business and support of private entrepreneurship is not only the continuous development of the economy correction of economic relations, development of competition and filling of the consumer market provides economic goals related.

It is aimed at effective protection of the population in our country measures, and high economic growth and employment rates for the well-being of the population provides an increase. In the conditions of the world financial and economic crisis, small business in our country and rapid development of private entrepreneurship, ensuring economic growth, new work it is important to organize places, increase the income and well-being of the population acting as a factor.

Social protection of the population is a good life activity for the population of the state direct purpose guarantees that provide the conditions for is a system. In other words, the social protection system is a market system not from narrow perceptions of efficiency,

but real socio-economic organization based on the purpose of solving efficiency issues should be done. At the same time, social protection is an ongoing process from the system of export relations, the current state of the world economy widely uses its capabilities and develops based on the requirements of the present time goes.

In the conditions of the market economy, enterprises of different sizes can withstand the competition giving, organization of personal labor in enterprises and payment system improvement, as an important direction of organizing work on a scientific basis one of the main factors of increasing labor productivity and efficiency is considered. These goals are the work of personnel in small and private enterprises organization, improving its efficiency is separate from complex research represents relevance. Improvement of the system of attracting the population to entrepreneurship and entrepreneurship. Republic of Uzbekistan on additional measures for development

According to the President's Decision: In recent years, attracting a large segment of the population to entrepreneurship and their "Every family is an entrepreneur", "Youth our future" and other social programs total more than 13 trillion soums preferential loans were allocated and coverage of more than 600,000 families was achieved.

Wide involvement of the population, especially young people and women, in entrepreneurship, improvement of the microfinance system and entrepreneurship by the state. The following main directions of support should be put into practice:

the population's interest and interest in doing business increase; aimed at forming the necessary skills in the field of entrepreneurship among the population introduction of the training system, international organizations, non-governmental non-profit organizations are involved in this process wide involvement of organizations and non-governmental educational organizations; microcredit system aimed at supporting entrepreneurship institutional improvement and development;

social programs related to the support of population entrepreneurship in the economy work in harmony and coordination with the ongoing reforms exit; population with entrepreneurial skills and experience and other small expanding their activities by realizing the potential of business representatives and creating a full-fledged system aimed at development; establishment of a comprehensive system of support for entrepreneurship and a single one implementation and coordination by the state organization to put third-party guaranty, insurance policies for small business entities, pledge of property purchased on credit, guarantor of the State Fund for the Support of Entrepreneurial Activities, and provided for by law microloans in the amount of up to 225 million soums based on other types of security is separated. In this case, microloans are for a period of up to 3 years with a grace period of up to 6 months who lives in the neighborhood attached to the assistant governor (located) based on his recommendation to the borrower, horticulture, viticulture and up to 7 years with a grace period of up to 3 years for establishing a lemon farm, for livestock (cattle, sheep, goats) up to 1 year with a grace period of up to 3 years to the recommendations of the assistant mayor assigned to each neighborhood for the term

corresponding district (city) of the Family Business Support Center annual based on the decision based on the justified and effective calculation. It is allocated at the rate of 14 percent.

It is known that the development of small business and private entrepreneurship - ensuring economic growth in our country, creating new jobs, solving the employment problem is considered as an important factor in increasing the income and well-being of the population. Because entrepreneurship in the market economy it is important that it can perform the following tasks: gives the necessary orientation to the market economy; directs the financial and production resources of the population (labor and raw materials); contributes to creating a competitive environment; development in the most necessary directions of scientific and technical development implements; solves the employment problem; alleviates social tension and democratizes market relations; creates an incentive for many people to open their creative possibilities; the labor of socially unprotected groups of the population is used; improves the skills of young personnel and increases their experience in production. Based on this, the development of small business and private entrepreneurship consistent continuation of the path of large-scale reforms and modernization in our republic continues to be one of the main directions.

In recent years, the world financial and economic crisis has also affected the employment of the population. That's it for the reason, to stabilize and accelerate the rate of economic growth and to get out of the crisis developed countries domestic and using external and economic and administrative legal methods. Improving the labor market on a global scale, encouraging entrepreneurship aimed at activating this market, the population allocation of subsidies to increase the level of employment and public works the requirement to implement the program is enough. World financial and economic in Uzbekistan during the crisis regulation of the labor market and comprehensive promotion of small business and private entrepreneurship and development and new work makes it necessary to create places. In fact, small business and private entrepreneurship are not only certain niches in the economy complements it, but also diversifying it to do and at a steady pace solution in ensuring development is important. Small business and private entrepreneurship. As a result of great attention and support from the state, its country's gross domestic product share of the product from year to year is ensured to increase. It is being implemented in Uzbekistan current economic reforms stage further development of small business and private entrepreneurship, giving him wide economic freedom characterized by In this respect As a result, special attention is paid to the development of small business and private entrepreneurship in our country. Because of the development of small business and private entrepreneurship to the issue of the strategic task of the economic policy of our state, the population is considered as a factor of increasing well-being. "Small business is not only a source of income, but creative and intellectual people is also a means of realizing the ability...

The right solution to the problem of employment in increasing the welfare of the population is of great importance. Currently able to work In order to ensure the employment of the population, our state has a new job to encourage business entities that are creating jobs, providing tax and credit benefits; the quality of labor in the labor market and increase competitiveness; the policy of more rapid development of the household, service and service sector is running. With a program of preferential taxes and loans aimed at the rapid development of small businesses goal-oriented policy related to the expansion of support to entrepreneurs

freed funds allowed to expand the production, which, in turn, thousands of new to create jobs gave Including in small business the main part of the created jobs corresponds to the service sector and primarily in rural areas is being created.

The flow of labor resources in Uzbekistan is stable and intensive having a character and hence working capacity is high has the potential to develop various industries. The population one of the priority tasks of the state in providing labor permanent employment of the population and its sectors consists of improving the content. Our solution to this problem some positive in our country results have been achieved. At the moment, there are jobs. The demographic factor has a significant and direct impact on the need continues, as a result of which the rapid growth of the working-age population is maintained. One of the other aspects of the employment issue at the present time that is, the structural changes in the economy with the increasingly intellectualization of labor explained, the trend of intellectualization of labor is increasing in the world, especially in developed countries is going Quality aspects of labor in the process of intellectualization Along with this, the concept of profession has also changed is going on, that is, labor in the process as the main criteria of activity, continuous acquisition of new knowledge, improvement of worker's skills and them such as use in professional activities lies.

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