

HOW TO IMPROVE TEACHING PRONUNCIATION?

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Abstract: *Nowadays, learning foreign languages has become the need of the hour, because knowledge of foreign languages is important in every field. However, in learning foreign languages, attention should also be paid to the mother tongue. This article discusses the role and importance of the mother tongue in learning foreign languages. In addition, comments are made about the methods of teaching foreign languages depending on the mother tongue.*

Key words and phrases: *education, lesson organization, lesson content, foreign language, mother tongue*

Education is the process of imparting knowledge, skills and abilities, the main means of preparing a person for life and work. In the process of education, information is obtained and education is carried out. Education means teaching in a narrow sense. But it is not only the process of teaching in different types of educational institutions, but also family, production. and also refers to the process of providing information in other areas.¹¹⁸ The educational process consists of the sum of activities of the teacher - the teacher and the learner - the student. The content of education is determined in accordance with its purpose, taking into account social conditions, science and technology, the state of art and this environment. In addition to general education, the content of education in vocational colleges, secondary specialized and higher education institutions also includes special knowledge, skills and abilities necessary for a specific profession and specialty. The content of education is covered in curricula and programs, textbooks, etc. Various methods, tools, organizational systems and forms (lecture, conversation, experiments, use of visual aids, observation, exercise, etc.) are used to achieve the goal set in education.¹¹⁹

A lesson is an activity conducted by a teacher with students and young people of the same age at a set time with a specific goal in mind. The lesson consists of a specific goal and complete content. The structure of the lesson can be simple or very complex. It depends on the content of the educational material, the didactic purpose of the lesson,

¹¹⁸ Wikipedia, open encyclopedia

¹¹⁹ Wikipedia

and the characteristics of the class as a team. Each lesson should be carefully planned with a specific goal in mind. In this process, the teacher determines the educational and educational purpose of the lesson. It decides in advance the stages of the lesson, that is, how to finish, use of demonstration materials, etc.¹²⁰ The content of the lesson is that students understand and deepen their knowledge based on new sources or solve new problems to the rule known to them, repeat the previously acquired knowledge orally and in writing, or deepen and consolidate what they have learned before in order to provide information on specific issues. In terms of structure, such classes involve the following stages: checking homework, performing oral and written exercises, checking the completion of the task, assigning homework. How well the lesson is organized depends on the experience and potential of the teacher. Currently, foreign languages are also used in the course of the lesson in order to further improve the lessons. .

A foreign language is a foreign language that is not the native language of people. People learn foreign languages in schools and educational courses. Nowadays, foreign languages are taught even in kindergartens in many countries, because knowing at least one foreign language is important for people to acquire a profession or field. For example, the most common foreign language in Germany is English, in addition to French, Latin, Spanish, Italian, Dutch, Danish and Russian. Most students start learning from the 5th grade. In Luxembourg, in order to preserve multilingualism and multiculturalism, foreign languages are taught in depth from the 1st grade. In our country, in 2012, a presidential decision was made to teach English from elementary grades.¹²¹ Increasing attention to foreign languages in all countries directly serves the further development of that country.

Every nation has its own language. This language, which belongs to them and is inherited from their ancestors, is considered the mother tongue of that people. The words in the native language mainly express the lifestyle, culture, customs and traditions of this nation. The development and rise of the mother tongue is related to the development of every nation, nation and nation. As our grandfathers said, there is no language without a nation, no nation without a language, if a nation lives, its language will live.

"A person who knows his mother tongue well learns foreign languages quickly and easily," says Nancy Eccles, a professor at Azusa Pacific University in the United States. Therefore, before learning any foreign language, one should learn his mother tongue perfectly, because each language is learned in close connection with each other. Of course, a person cannot learn the words of other languages without knowing the meaning and grammar of the words in his native language.

We know that there are some problems in learning foreign languages. One such problem is to pronounce words in foreign languages with the sounds of the **mother tongue**. The reason for this is that our oral cavity adapts to the sounds of the native

¹²⁰ Universal pedagogy

¹²¹ Decree No. PQ-1875. 10.12.2012.

language and has difficulty pronouncing certain sounds in foreign languages. From the very beginning, people who are learning foreign languages should get used to pronouncing the sounds of the foreign language correctly and not to pronounce them like a similar sound in their native language. We should pay attention to how children in kindergarten and elementary school pronounce words in a foreign language. If he learns to pronounce sounds correctly from this age, there will be no difficulties in learning the language in the future.

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